Features

- At Early Years, the key knowledge progression document takes reference from the following docume<mark>ntation: E</mark>arly Years Framework, Development Matters and Birth to 5 Matters
- At key stage 1, the key knowledge progression document takes full account of the national curriculum's requirements and groups these into the following strands:
 - Basic Movements
 - Team Games
 - o Dance
- These strands have been selected to reflect the key knowledge and skills in the national curriculum subject content.
- At key stage 2, the key knowledge progression document takes full account of the national curriculum's requirements and groups these into the following strands:
 - Athletics
 - Gymnastics
 - Competitive Games
 - Outdoor Adventure
 - o Dance
 - Swimming
 - Evaluating
- These strands have been selected to reflect the key knowledge and skills in the national curriculum subject content.
- At key stage 3, the knowledge progression document takes full account of the curriculum's strands used in Key Stage 2 and the journey this takes them on
 once they arrive in secondary school

- KKPDs match the ambition of the National Curriculum. In some instances, knowledge specified within the KKPDs is more ambitious than the National Curriculum. For example:
 - As an additional strand we have included Gymnastic Movements (taken from the Basic Movements strand) as a vehicle for children to develop their balance, agility and coordination as precursors to access the Gymnastics learning in KS2
 - As an additional strand we have included an Understanding section to complement our pupils learning particularly around the importance and benefits of staying active. This is not a requirement of the NC
 - Elements of evaluation (e.g. PE2.19) and swimming (PE1.22) all start from KS1. In the NC, these begin in KS2.
 - In KS1, there is a focus on using space within Basic Movements (PE1.9, PE2.9).
 - In KS2, there is a focus on measuring and recording results (PE6.10) linking to personal best
- Skills are dependent on specific knowledge. A skill is the capacity to perform and in order to perform a deep body of knowledge needs to be acquired and retained.
- There are relatively few assessment statements as these knowledge statements should be what pupils retain for ever. In other words, this knowledge is within their long-term memory and will be retained.
- When considering pupils' improvement in subject specific vocabulary, provide pupils with a vocabulary mat which contains the relevant words used for PE for their age group.

| | | | National Curriculum Subje | ect Content | | | | | |
|-------------|--|--|--|--|---|---|--|--|--|
| | Early Years Stat | utory Framework: Educationa Physical Development | l Programme | | Early Learning Goal Gross Motor Skills | | | | |
| Early Years | active lives. Gross and fine motor ex with sensory explorations and to awareness through tummy time, co games and providing opportunitie develop their core strength, stabilit skills provide the foundation for deve control and precision helps with ha and varied opportunities to explore | all-round development, enabling the speriences develop incrementally thro the development of a child's strength, awling and play movement with both is for play both indoors and outdoors, y, balance, spatial awareness, co-ord cloping healthy bodies and social and and-eye co-ordination which is later line and play with small world activities, edback and support from adults, allow control and confidence. | ughout early childhood, starting co-ordination and positional objects and adults. By creating adults can support children to ination and agility. Gross motor emotional well-being. Fine motor nked to early literacy. Repeated puzzles, arts and crafts and the | Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing; Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing. Its can support children to on and agility. Gross motor tional well-being. Fine motor to early literacy. Repeated les, arts and crafts and the | | | | | |
| Strand | Basic mo | vements | Team (| Games | Daı | nce | | | |
| Key Stage 1 | Master basic movements includi catching as well as developing b begin to apply these in a range of | alance, agility and coordination and | Participate in team games, deve and defending | loping simple tactics for attacking | Perform dances using simple mo | vement patterns | | | |
| Strand | Gymnastics | Competitive Games | Athletics | Dance | Outdoor and Adventurous Activity | Evaluate | | | |
| Key Stage 2 | Develop flexibility, strength, technique, control and balance [for example, through athletics and gymnastic] | Play competitive games, modified where appropriate [for example, badminton, basketball, cricket, football, hockey, netball, rounders and tennis], and apply basic principles suitable for attacking and defending | Use running, jumping, throwing and catching in isolation and in combination Develop flexibility, strength, technique, control and balance [for example, through athletics and gymnastic] | Perform dances using a range of movement patterns | Take part in outdoor and adventurous activity challenges both individually and within a team | Compare their performances with previous ones and demonstrate improvement to achieve their personal best | | | |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|------------------------|---|--|---|---|------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| Gymnastic Movements | PEN.1 know how to go up steps and stairs, or climb apparatus, using alternate feet, maintaining balance and stability | PER.1 know how to copy a simple sequence PER.2 know how to travel with confidence and skill around, under, over and through balancing and climbing equipment | PE1.1 know how to copy sequences and repeat them | PE2.1 know how to plan and perform a sequence of movements PE2.2 know more than one way to create a sequence which follows some 'rules' | Gymnastics | PE3.1 know how to adapt sequences to suit different types of apparatus and criteria | PE4.1 know how to include a change of height and direction in a sequence | PE5.1 know how to make complex extended sequences | PE6.1 know how to sequence to specific timings PE6.2 know how to adapt a sequence and teach others key gymnastic movements | PE7.1 know how to perform core skills with accuracy and fluidity |
| | PEN.2 know how to skip and hop on one leg PEN.3 know how to stand on one leg and hold a pose for a game like musical statues PEN.4 know how to maintain balance using hands and body to stabilise | PER.3 know how to jump off an object and land on two feet, appropriately using hands, arms and body to stabilise and balance PER.4 know how to move fluently, in a variety of movements, with developing control and grace | PE1.2 know how to make their body curled, tense, stretched and relaxed PE1.3 know how to control their body when travelling and balancing PE1.4 know how to roll, curl, travel and balance in different ways PE1.5 know how to use under and over to move differently | PE2.3 know how to start and finish using a gymnastic position PE2.4 know how to safely attempt a variety of jumps and rolls with moderate control | | PE3.2 know how strength and suppleness/ flexibility affect performance | PE4.2 know how to move in a controlled and challenging way | PES.2 know how to combine action, balance and shape PES.3 know how to perform a routine consistently to different audiences | | PE7.2 know how to include weight on hands, dance elements and transitions in routines PE7.3 know how to perform a minimum 8-part routine in pairs or 3s to music |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|--------|---|--|--------|---|--------|---|---|---|--|--------|
| | | PER.5 know how to make changes to body shape, position and pace of movement such as slithering, shuffling, rolling, crawling, walking, running, jumping, skipping, sliding and hopping | | | | | | | | |
| | PEN.5 know how to copy movements in a simple sequence (e.g. heads, shoulders, knees and toes) | PER.6 know how to combine different movements to make a simple sequence | Tel | PE2.5 know how to improve a sequence based on feedback | | PE3.3 know how to work collaboratively to produce a routine | PE4.3 know how to work with a partner to create, repeat and improve a sequence with at least three phases | PE5.4 know how to offer constructive feedback to help others improve | PE6.3 know how to combine own work with that of others to produce a routine | |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-------------------|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------|----------------|
| Basic | PEN.6 know | PER.7 know | PE1.6 know | PE2.6 know | Competitive | | PE4.4 know | PE5.5 know | | PE7.4 know |
| Movements | how to throw a | how to throw, | how to throw | how to use | Games | | how to throw | how to strike a | | how to make |
| and | ball with | catch, kick, | un <mark>derarm</mark> | hitting, kicking, | | | and catch | ball, using a | | the strike |
| Team Games | increasing | pass and strike | towards a | throwing | | | accurately in a | varied piece of | | technique |
| ream cames | force and | a ball | target | and/or rolling | | K / | team game | equipment, | | more strategic |
| | accuracy | PER.8 know | PE1.7 know | in a game | | 1 | PE4.5 know | into a space | | and varied |
| | PEN. 7 know | how to throw a | how to throw | PE2.7 know | | | how to strike a | | | |
| | how to catch a | ball with aim, | in different | how to catch | | | ball accurately | | | |
| | large ball by | demonstrating | ways using | from a low | | | with control | | | |
| | using two | increasing | different | height and a | | | and direction | | | |
| | hands and | control | objects | close throw | | | in a team game | | | |
| | their chest to | PER.9 know | PE1.8 know | PE2.8 know | | | | | | |
| | trap it | how to show | how to | how to throw | | | | | | |
| | PEN.8 know | increasing | coordinate | towards a | | | | | | |
| | how to kick a | control over an | their body with | target with | | | r | | | |
| | stationary ball | object in | control | moderate | | | / | | | |
| | with either | pushing, | | accuracy | | | | | | |
| | foot | patting, | | <i>- - - -</i> | | | | | | |
| | PEN.9 know | throwing, | (1) a / | | | | | | | |
| | how to show | catching or | E 20 | | | | | | | |
| | balance and | kicking it | | | | | | | | |
| | some control | | | | | | | | | |
| | (e.g. throwing | | \ | 4 | | | | | | |
| | a ball, riding a | | \ | | | A | | | | |
| | scooter, riding | | | | | | | | | |
| | a trike) | | | | | | | | | |
| | PEN.10 know | PER.10 know | PE1.9 know | • PE2.9 know | | PE3.4 know | | | | |
| | how to run | how to adjust | how to move | the best space | | how to be | | | | |
| | taking into | speed or | around an | to be in during | | aware of space | | | | |
| | account | change | area, with | a game | | and use it to | | | | |
| | spatial | direction to | agility, without | • PE2.10 know | | support team- | | | | |
| | awareness, | avoid obstacles | collision and | how to change | | mates and to | | | | |
| | adjusting | when playing | stop in a space | direction at | | cause | | | | |
| | speed to avoid | games with | 3.00 0 00000 | speed, with | | problems for | 7 | | | |
| | obstacles | other children | , | agility, to avoid | | the opposition | | | | |
| | 300100.00 | 3 | | chasers | | 5 6 6 6 6 10 11 | | | | |
| | | | | 3.1.000.10 | | | | | | |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|--------|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------|--------------|----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | PEN.11 know | PER.11 know | PE1.10 know | PE2.11 know | | PE3.5 know | _ | | | |
| | how to listen | how to listen | how to listen | how to | | how to use | | | | |
| | and follow one | and follow two | and follow a | follow rules | | rules fairly | / \ | | | |
| | simple | simple | set of simple | PE2.12 know | | PE3.6 know | | | | |
| | instruction in a | instructions in | instructions in | how to show | | how to apply | | | | |
| | game | a game | a game | fairness and | | basic rules | | | | |
| | | | / \ | respect | | | | | | |
| | | | | to others | | - | | | | |
| | | | | PE2.13 know | | | | | | |
| | | 1.0 | | how to | | | | | | |
| | | 1 | | develop simple | | | | | | |
| | | | | tactics for | | | | | | |
| | | | | attacking | | | | | | |
| | | \ \ | | and defending | | | | | | |
| | | \ | | \ \ | | | <u> </u> | | | |



| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|--------|---|---|--|--|--------|---|--|--|--|---|
| | | | Pec | afie | | PE3.7 know how to begin to use suitable techniques | PE4.6 know how to vary tactics and adapt skills depending on what is happening in a game | PE5.6 know how to use a number of techniques to pass, dribble and shoot PE5.7 know how to choose a specific tactic for defending and attacking | PE6.4 know how to work as a team and communicate a plan PE6.5 know how to agree and explain rules to others PE6.6 know how to show competency in a range of sports | PE7.5 know how to build on competency of skills previously learnt PE7.6 know how to apply skills to full game situations, more comparable to the full games including full rules PE7.7 know how to further develop attack and defence principles with a higher focus on defending |
| | PEN.12 know how to run safely on whole foot PEN.13 know how to walk, run and climb on different levels and surfaces | PER.12 know how to run in different directions | PE1.11 know how to change direction on command while running PE1.12 know how to move in different directions copying various movements | • PE2.14 know how to move in different ways, identify these and know how they look | | | PE4.7 know how to work as a team to compete against the opposition | PE5.8 know how to gain possession by working collaboratively and competitively as a team and pass in different ways | PE6.7 know how to lead others in a game situation when the need arises | |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|--------|---|---|--|--------|-----------|--|--|--------|--|--|
| | | | | | Athletics | PE3.8 know how to run at fast, medium and slow speeds; changing speed and direction PE3.9 know how to take part in a relay, remembering when to run and what to do | PE4.8 know how to sprint over a short distance and show stamina when running over a long distance | | PE6.8 know how to demonstrate stamina and increase strength | PE7.8 know how to display coordination and body management for each of the 3 disciplines PE7.9 know how to identify the health benefits of sustained running and how this relates to benefiting other sports |
| | PEN.14 know how to jump up into the air with both feet leaving the floor PEN.15 know how to jump forward a small distance | PER.13 know how to jump up into the air and maintain balance | PE1.13 know how to jump and land with control | | | PE3.10 know how to identify different ways to jump linked to athletics | PE4.9 know how to jump in different ways, taking off on one foot and 2 feet and landing with control | | | PE7.10 know how to improve skills at high jump, running long jump and pacing themselves over longer distances |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|--------|--|--|-------------------------------------|-------------|--------|--------|---|--------|---|---|
| | | | | | | N | PE4.10 know how to throw in different ways using different objects | | | PE7.11 know how to become more competent at throwing events using athletics appropriate equipment (e.g. shot putt) |
| | • PEN.16 know | • PER.14 know | • PE1.14 know | ufie Aca | | Lan | | | PE6.9 know how to identify the attributes required for various events and be able to improve in different physical activities and sports PE6.10 know how to measure and record results, link to personal best and aiming to improve | PE7.12 know how to develop personal best and target setting |
| | how to follow adult-led instructions about moving safely | how to follow adult-led instructions about moving safely and | how to move safely in a space | | | | | | | |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|--------|---|--|---|--|--------|--|--|---|--|--|
| | | understand the reasons why | | | | | 1 | | | |
| Dance | PEN.17 know how to move in response to music or rhythms heard | PER.15 know how to copy a short, repetitive dance pattern | PE1.15 know how to start and stop movement using music PE1.16 know how to copy or make up a short dance using simple movement patterns | PE2.15 know how to change rhythm, speed, level and direction in dance PE2.16 know how to make a sequence by linking simple movement patterns together | Dance | PE3.11 know how to share and create phrases with a partner and small group PE3.12 know how to remember and repeat a range of movement patterns | | PE5.11 know how to dance showing clarity, fluency, accuracy and consistency PE5.12 know how to compose own dances in a creative way | PE6.11 know how to develop sequences in a specific style PE6.12 know how to choose own music and style | PE7.13 know how to identify different dance routines and genres |
| | | | Per | PE2.17 know how to use dance to show a mood or feeling | | PE3.13 know how to improvise freely and translate ideas from a stimulus into movement | PE4.11 know how to use a theme as a stimulus to create ideas PE4.12 know how to use dance to communicate an idea PE4.13 know how to take the lead when working with a partner or group | | | PE7.14 know how to follow a stimulus to allow further creativity |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|--------|---------|-----------|---|---|------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|--|
| | | | PE1.17 know how to perform own dance moves | PE2.18 know how to perform in a small group to others | | | | PE5.13 know how to perform dance to an accompanimen t | | PE7.15 know how to perform a routine to others with confidence |
| | | | Per | ufie | Outdoor Adventurous Activity | • PE3.14 know how to follow a map in a familiar context, individually and within a team | PE4.14 know how to follow a map in a (more demanding) familiar context, individually and within a team | PE5.14 know how to follow a map into an unknown location, individually and within a team | PE6.13 know how to plan a route and a series of clues for someone else, individually and within a team | PE7.16 know how to use a map PE7.17 know how to identify themselves in a new location and use this to help movement around a new location (transition to new site) |
| | | | | 4ca | | PE3.15 know how to use clues to follow a route PE3.16 know how to follow a route safely | PE4.15 know how to follow a route within a time limit | PE5.15 know how to use clues and a compass to navigate a route PE5.16 know how to use new information to change route PE5.17 know how to change route to overcome a problem | PE6.14 know how to plan with others, taking account of safety and danger | PE7.18 know how to work under pressure from a time activity to perform set tasks |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|----------|---------|-----------|---|---|----------|---|--|--|--|---|
| | | | | 1 | | PE3.17 know the boundaries in place | PE4.16 know how to mark on a map where they are | PE5.18 know how to explain to others how their map is providing help | PE6.15 know how to apply a strategy, work efficiently and effectively with the help of a map | |
| Evaluate | | | PE1.18 know what works well in a gymnastic or dance sequence | PE2.19 know what works well and what could be better in a gymnastic or dance sequence | Evaluate | PE3.18 know how to compare and contrast gymnastic sequences | PE4.17 know how to provide support and advice to others in gymnastics and dance | | | |
| | | | PE1.19 know how to improve an action such as throwing, catching or striking | PE2.20 know how to improve an action such as throwing, catching or striking with increasing aim and direction | | PE3.19 know how to recognise own improvement in invasion games | PE4.18 know how to listen to the ideas of others | PE5.19 know how to recognise the successful elements of their own performance and why it was better, or not as good as, their last | PE6.16 know which sports they are good at and find out how to improve further PE6.17 know how to identify activities to help improve performance | PE7.19 know how to evaluate strengths and weaknesses of yourself and others PE7.20 know how to identify ways of improving themselves and applying this to a variety of topics |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|--------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| | PEN.18 know | PER.16 know | PE1.20 know | PE2.21 know | | PE3.20 know | • PE4.19 know | PE5.20 know | PE6.18 know | |
| | how to take | how to take | how to | how to | | how to | how to work as | how to | how to modify | |
| | turns and | turns and share | reg <mark>ulate own</mark> | regulate own | | evaluate own | team to | articulate to | and adapt | |
| | share | resources when | behaviour | behaviour | | performance in | develop others | others | games with | |
| | resources | playing games | when playing | when playing | | terms of | both in terms | something a | their own ideas | |
| | when playing | | team games, | team games | | improving | of | partner has | and teach this | |
| | games, with | | with adult | / }/ | | from not | performance | done well and | to others | |
| | adult support | | support | - | | winning and | and attitude | also something | | |
| | | | | | | then | | that can be | | |
| | | 1/4 | | | | recognising | | improved both | | |
| | | | | | | own success | | in terms of | | |
| | | | \ | | | both in terms | | performance | | |
| | | | | | | of | | and attitude | | |
| | | \ \ | | | | performance | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | PEN.19 know | PER.17 know | PE1.21 know | | Understanding | PE3.21 know | PE4.20 know | PE5.21 know | PE6.19 know | PE7.21 know |
| | that we | that our heart | that exercise is | 100 | | how to identify | how to discuss | how to tell | the importance | the immediate |
| | breathe faster | beats faster | part of a | | | how their body | the benefits of | others how | of being active | effects of |
| | during exercise | during exercise | healthy | | | has changed as | keeping active | they look after | PE6.20 know | exercise (short |
| | | | lifestyle | | | a result of | | themselves | how to talk | term) and |
| | | | | | | exercise | | based around | about how to | discuss why |
| | | | | | | | | sport and | stay active in | these happen |
| | | | 100 | \ | | / 73 | | physical | and out of | PE7.22 know |
| | | | | | | 1 / | | activity | school | the benefits of |
| | | | | | | | | | | long-term |
| | | | | | | | | | | exercise |

| Strand | Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Strand | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 | Year 7 |
|----------|---------|-----------|---|--|----------|---|--|--|---|--|
| | | | | X | | | | | | PE7.23 know reasons why people do not exercise and try to reason with this drawing on their own experience |
| Swimming | | | PE1.22 know how to begin to swim competently, confidently | PE2.22 know how to swim competently, confidently up to 25 metres | Swimming | • PE3.22 know how to swim competently and confidently to 25 metres | PE4.21 know how to swim competently, confidently and proficiently to 25 metres | PE5.22 know how to swim competently, confidently and proficiently over a distance of at least 25 metres | PE6.21 know how to swim competently, confidently and proficiently over a distance of at least 25 metres | Not a requirement of secondary curriculum |
| | | | | 4ca | | PE3.23 know how to begin to use a range of strokes effectively such as front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke | • PE4.22 know how to use a range of strokes effectively such as front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke | PE5.23 know how to use a range of strokes effectively such as front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke | PE6.22 know how to use a range of strokes effectively such as front crawl, backstroke and breaststroke | |
| | | | PE1.23 know how to stay safe in the water | PE2.23 know why we need to stay safe in the water | | PE3.24 know and demonstrate how to stay safe in the water | PE4.23 know, and demonstrate the importance of staying safe in the water | PES.24 know how to begin to perform safe self- rescue in different water-based situations | PE6.23 know how to perform safe self-rescue in different water-based situations | |

