Features

- At Early Years, the key knowledge progression document takes reference from the following documentation: Early Years Framework, Development Matters and Birth to 5 Matters
- At key stage 1, the key knowledge progression document takes full account of the national curriculum's requirements and groups these into the following strands:
 - O Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape
 - Drawing (including using different materials)
 - Painting (including using different materials)
 - Sculpture (including using different materials)
 - Range of artists, craft makers and designers
- These strands have been chosen as they reflect the National Curriculum content and enable progression to be shown across all the year groups
- At key stage 2, the key knowledge progression document takes full account of the national curriculum's requirements and groups these into the following strands:
 - Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape
 - Drawing (including using different materials)
 - Painting (including using different materials)
 - Sculpture (including using different materials)
 - Using sketchbooks
 - Study of great artists, architects and designers
- These strands have been chosen as they reflect the National Curriculum content and enable progression to be shown across all the year groups

- KKPDs match the ambition of the National Curriculum. In some instances, knowledge specified within the KKPDs is more ambitious than the National Curriculum. For example:
- Using sketchbooks is introduced from KS1 onwards (AD1.15 and AD2.17). The NC introduces sketchbooks from KS2.
- Children in Year 6 are taught to use sketchbooks to critically evaluate and justify techniques (AD6.9 and AD6.10.) The NC states that children should use sketchbooks to simply record, review and revisit ideas.
- The NC states that KS2 pupils should study great artists, architects and designers. AD6.11 and AD6.12 teach children to go beyond this and learn how these artists influence their own work, while learning about the message the artist is attempting to convey.
- Skills are dependent on specific knowledge. skill is the capacity to perform and in order to perform a deep body of knowledge needs to be acquired and retained.
- These knowledge statements should be what pupils retain for ever. In other words, this knowledge is within their long-term memory and will be retained.
- When considering pupils' improvement in subject specific vocabulary, pupils could be provided with a knowledge organiser which contains the relevant words used for art for their age group.

		Early Years Framev	vork	
	Early Years Statutory Framework: Educational Programme Expressive Arts and Design	Early Learning Goal Creating with Materials	Early Learning Goal Fine Motor Skills	Early Learning Goal Past and Present
Early Years	The development of children's artistic and cultural awareness supports their imagination and creativity. It is important that children have regular opportunities to engage with the arts, enabling them to explore and play with a wide range of media and materials. The quality and variety of what children see, hear and participate in is crucial for developing their understanding, self-expression, vocabulary and ability to communicate through the arts. The frequency, repetition and depth of their experiences are fundamental to their progress in interpreting and appreciating what they hear, respond to and observe.	design, texture, form and function;	Use a range of small tools, including scissors,	Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class

				National	Curriculum Subje	ct Content				
Strand	Use colour, pattern, texture, form, space and shape	line,	Drawing (includin different mater		Painting (ind	luding using materials)	-	ure (including using erent materials)	Range of artists, crafter makers and designers	
Key Stage 1	Develop a wide range of art and design techniques in using colour, pattern, texture, line, shape, form and space Use colour, pattern, texture,		gn Use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination Use a range of materials creatively to design and make products		Use drawing, painting and sculpture to develop and share their ideas, experiences and imagination Use a range of materials creatively to design and make products		develop and experiences • Use a range	g, painting and sculpture to d share their ideas, s and imagination e of materials creatively to make products	Study the work of a range of artis craft makers and designers, describle the differences and similarities be different practices and disciplines, making links to their own work	
Strand	Use colour, pattern, texture, ine, form, space and shape different materials)		Painting (including different materials)		Sculpture (including different materials)		Using Sketchbook	s	Study of great artists, architects and designers	
Key Stage 2	Improve their mastery of art and design techniques, including drawing, painting and sculpture with a range of materials [for example, pencil, charcoal, paint, clay]	an ind an mo	prove their mastery of art d design techniques, cluding drawing, painting d sculpture with a range of aterials [for example, pencil, arcoal, paint, clay]	design tech drawing, po with a rang	eir mastery of art and niques, including ninting and sculpture e of materials (for encil, charcoal, paint,	 Improve their mass design techniques, drawing, painting of with a range of ma example, pencil, ch clay] 	inc <mark>l</mark> uding an <mark>d</mark> sculpture at <mark>er</mark> ials [for	Create sketch books to rec their observations and use to review and revisit ideas	e them	 Taught about great artists, architects and designers in history

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape	Nursery ADN.1 know how to hold a pencil demonstrating, using a development ally appropriate grip ADN.2 know how to effectively make marks on paper ADN.3 know how to use closed shapes with continuous lines ADN.4 know and practice a range of gross motor movements that support the mechanics of drawing	ADR.1 know how to use anticlockwise and clockwise movements ADR.2 know how to retrace lines on their own artwork ADR.3 know how to hold a pencil using the tripod grip ADR.4 know how to apply pressure to create different effects ADR.5 know and securely demonstrate a range of gross motor movements, which underpin the mechanics of drawing ADR.6 know how use the space	AD1.1 know and use lines and geometric shapes to create individual artwork AD1.2 know how lines can take different forms (e.g. curved, wavy, zigzag)	AD2.1 know how to use lines and shapes to begin to show movement, contours, and feelings in individual artwork AD2.2 know how to use fine and broad media to develop control of line, shape and pattern AD2.3 know how to explore and	Use colour, pattern, texture, line, form, space and shape	AD3.1 know how to use line, tint, tone, shape, form and colour to create a sense of dimension AD3.2 know how to create a sense of sense of dimension	AD4.1 know how to use line, tint, tone, shape, form and colour to create a sense of movement in artwork AD4.2 know how to produce	AD5.1 know how to use form to create the illusion of 3-dimensional art AD5.2 know how to create the illusion of 3-dimensional art	• AD6.1 know how to apply knowledge of proportion, depth, perspective, form and space to create effective pieces of art (including digital art) • AD6.2 know how to create perspective in	Range of materials, increased proficiency, analysis and evaluation	• AD7.1 colour symbolism and connotations
		space available to make choices in their drawings		explore and use space for effect in individual artwork		a sense of proportion in their own artwork	artwork using increasingly accurate proportion and scale	perspective in art using one point of perspective	perspective in art using two points of perspective		

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
		ADR.7 know different effects can be made from the way which you use the medium, (e.g. wax crayon for rubbing) ADR.8 know how to create a simple pattern	AD1.3 know how to create rubbings (e.g. from a textured surface) AD1.4 know how to create a repeating pattern (for example in print)	AD2.4 know how to create a printed piece of art by pressing, rolling, rubbing and stamping		AD3.3 know about contrasting and complimentary colours via the creation of a colour wheel		AD5.3 know how to create a surface pattern by repeat printing a motif or simulate a repeating pattern (potentially using digital technology) AD5.4 know and identify natural and manmade patterns AD5.5 select colours to create mood	AD6.3 know how to over print to create patterns		
Drawing (including using different materials)	ADN.5 know how to represent a person ADN.6 know how to use drawing to represent ideas ADN.7 know that drawing communicat e meaning	ADR.9 know how to draw a person including facial features ADR.10 know how to draw a detailed figure taking shape, form and perspective into consideratio n ADR.11 know how to use	AD1.5 know how to use drawing to develop and share ideas using a range of different materials	AD2.5 know how to produce drawings based on experiences or imagination using a range of different materials (for example pencil, charcoal, ink)	Drawing (including using different materials)	AD3.4 know how to produce drawings with increasing control, experimentin g with different materials (for example pencil, charcoal, ink)	AD4.3 know how to produce drawings with increased control and accuracy, experimentin g with different materials (for example pencil, charcoal, ink)	AD5.6 know how to produce drawings with control, accuracy and close observation, experimentin g with different materials (for example pencil, charcoal, ink)	AD6.4 know how to draw with precision using previous taught techniques, using different gradient pencils or other materials for effect	Range of materials, increased proficiency, analysis and evaluation	AD7.2 explore and investigate a range of materials, techniques and processes. AD7.3 drawing methods, mark making & tonal values with a range of materials, techniques

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
		drawing to communicat e and express ideas and feelings ADR.12 know and understand the term observationa I drawing ADR.13 know what is good about their drawing	AD1.6 know how to experiment with pencils to create lines of different thickness in drawings	AD2.6 know how to use pencil to create different tones		AD3.5 know how to use different grades of pencil to shade and to show different tones and textures AD3.6 know how to investigate light and dark using shading	AD4.4 know how to use shading to convey shape depth (for example in a landscape)				and processes AD7.4 further develop, broaden and extend skills, knowledge and understandin g of materials, techniques and processes through the key processes of Art AD7.5 increasing control with drawing, painting and sculpture with adventurous development , using an increasing variety of
				AD2.7 know and practice basic drawing techniques (for example hatching, crosshatching, stippling, blending)		AD3.7 know how to use shading techniques effectively to create atmosphere and shadow	AD4.5 know how to develop further a range of drawing techniques (for example, hatching, crosshatching, smudging, accent lines)	AD5.7 know how to use previously taught drawing techniques to create mood			tools to create specific effects. • AD7.6 emphasis on refinement and quality of finish AD7.7 critically and technically analyse and evaluate

Strand	Nurson	Posentien	Voor 1	Voor 2	Strand	Voor 2	Voor 4	Voor E	Voor 6	Strand	Voor 7
Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	their own and others work, identify key features, make comparisons and use this information to inform development s AD7.8 develop and use creative, critical and technical language, using quality talk and speaking like an artist.
Painting (including using different materials)	ADN.8 know paint can be used to capture known experiences	ADR.14 know that paint can be used to capture imagination	AD1.7 know how to use painting to develop and share ideas, using a range of different materials	AD2.8 know how to produce paintings based on experiences or imagination, using a range of different materials	Painting (including using different materials)	AD3.8 know how to produce paintings with increasing control, experimenting with different materials	AD4.6 know how to produce paintings with increased control and accuracy, experimenting with different materials	AD5.8 know how to produce paintings with control, accuracy and close observation, experimenting with different materials	AD6.5 know how to make inventive choices as to paint type and technique to create a desired outcome	Range of materials, increased proficiency, analysis and evaluation	AD7.9 explore and investigate a range of materials, techniques and processes. AD7.10 colour mixing methods with a range of materials, techniques and processes

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
	ADN.9 know the names of all primary colours ADN.10 know how to explore colour mixing to create different colours. ADN.11	ADR.15 know how to select colour for purpose ADR.16 know the names of all primary and a wider range of secondary colours ADR.17 know how to mix paint to create secondary colours. ADR.18 know how to use paint to lighten or darken a colour ADR.19 know	AD1.8 know the name of primary and secondary colours AD1.9 know	AD2.9 know how to mix paint to create all the secondary colours AD2.10 know how to create brown with paint AD2.11 know how to create tints with paint by adding white AD2.12 know how to create shades with paint by adding black and tones by adding grey		• AD3.9 know	AD4.7 know how to use watercolour to use different types of paints to produce washes for backgrounds and add detail (for example water colours, inks)	AD5.9 know and explore wash and transparency, marks and strokes when painting AD5.10 know			AD7.11 Further develop, broaden and extend skills, knowledge and understandin g of materials, techniques and processes through the key processes of Art AD7.12 increasing control with drawing, painting and sculpture with
	know that different resources can be used for painting	 ADR.19 know how to use a paintbrush to create a desired effect ADR.20 know how to use a variety of tools when painting (e.g. brush, sponges, fingers, hands, sticks, sponge rollers) 	AD1.9 know how to use a variety of tools when painting with increasing control (e.g. brush, sponges, fingers, hands, sticks, sponge rollers)	4c		• AD3.9 know how to experiment with different types of brush for a purpose		ADS.10 know and experiment with a variety of tools (other than paint brushes) to create effects in painting			adventurous development , using an increasing variety of tools to create specific effects. AD7.13 emphasis on refinement and quality of finish AD7.14 critically and technically

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2 AD2.13 know how to begin to use a range of painting techniques such as dotting, scratching and splashing	Strand	Year 3 • AD3.10 know how to use and develop a greater range of painting techniques	Year 4	Year 5 • AD5.11 how to develop layers in paintings (for example through the use of acrylics) • AD5.12 know and	Year 6	Strand	Year 7 analyse and evaluate their own and others work, identify key features, make comparisons and use this
		<						experiment with how to add texture to a painting (for example through the inclusion of sand)			information to inform development s • AD7.15 develop and use creative, critical and technical
						J_{l}					language, using quality talk and speaking like an artist



Strand	Nurserv	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
Strand Sculpture (including using different materials)	• ADN.12 know how to explore and select materials, expressing their own ideas • ADN.13 know how to make cuts in different materials using a range of tools • ADN.14 know how to select one-handed tools for different purposes	Reception ADR.21 know how to effectively and safely use simple tools to change materials ADR.22 know how to use and experiment with a variety of materials and techniques ADR.23 know how to manipulate materials to create a desired outcome ADR.24 know how to select and explain their choice of materials ADR.25 know how to select, cut, assemble, tear, stick and collage different materials ADR.26 know how to manipulate	AD1.10 know how to use sculpture for a purpose and to develop and share ideas, using a range of different materials AD1.11 know how to cut, roll and coil materials AD1.12 know how to select, cut, assemble, tear, stick and collage different	* AD2.14 know how to use own experiences and imagination to create a simple sculpture for a purpose using a range of materials * AD2.15 know how to make simple joins when creating a sculpture (for example how to use 'slip' when making joins in clay)	Sculpture (including using different materials)	AD3.11 know how to produce sculpture with increasing control and purpose, experimentin g with different materials AD3.12 know how to use techniques to create a sculpture (for example, coiling, pinching, slab construction etc)	AD4.8 know how to produce sculpture with increased control and accuracy, experimentin g with different materials AD4.9 know further joining techniques (for example fold, insert, slot, tie, wrap, tabs)	• AD5.13 know how to produce sculptures with control, accuracy and close observation, experimenting with different materials (including natural versus manmade) • AD5.14 know how to develop further techniques to create a sculpture (for example, carving, modelling, casting,	Year 6 AD6.6 know how to combine techniques and different materials, according to purpose and aesthetics, to create a sculpture (for example combining wire work with papier mache etc) AD6.7 know how to join different materials both for strength and aesthetics	Range of materials, increased proficiency, analysis and evaluation	AD7.16 explore and investigate a range of materials, techniques and processes. AD7.17 further develop, broaden and extend skills, knowledge and understandin g of materials, techniques and processes through the key processes of Art AD7.18 increasing control with drawing, painting and sculpture with adventurous development , using an increasing variety of tools to create specific
	of malleable materials	malleable materials that are both soft or rigid (for example clay,	materials, with increasing confidence • AD1.13 know why we manipulate			1 /		casting, constructing etc)			effects. • AD7.19 emphasis on refinement and quality of finish

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
		plasticine and dough)	malleable materials to create a particular effect	1							AD7.20 critically and technically analyse and evaluate their own and others work, identify key features, make comparisons and use this information to inform
			AD1.14 know how to manipulate malleable materials in a variety of ways including rolling, pinching and kneading	AD2.16 know how to use simple tools when producing a sculpture			AD4.10 know how to add finer detail to enhance the purpose and aesthetics of the sculpture using appropriate tools	le			development s • AD7.21 develop and use creative, critical and technical language, using quality talk and speaking like an artist

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
Range of artists, craft makers and designers	Nursery ADN.17 know what an artist is ADN.18 know artists who are in the local community ADN.19 know how to create a piece of artwork	Reception ADR.27 know how to explore and discuss artwork from the past and present ADR.28 know how to create a representati on of famous artwork ADR.29 know who artists are within the local community and wider world and how they inspire others ADR.30 know the similarities between artists and illustrators	AD1.16 know how to describe what can be seen and give an opinion about the work of an artist, craft maker and / or designer AD1.17 know how to describe similarities and differences between their own work and that of an artist, craft maker and / or designer	AD2.18 know how artists, craft makers and/or designers have used colour, pattern and shape AD2.19 know how to create a piece of art in response to the work of another artist, craft maker and / or designer	Study of great artists, architects and designers	AD3.14 know and identify the techniques used by different artists, architects and / or designers AD3.15 know how to compare the work of different artists, architects and / or designers AD3.16 know when art is from different historical periods	AD4.12 know and experiment with the styles used by other artists, architects and / or designers AD4.13 know how different artists, designers and / or architects developed their specific style AD4.14 know how art provides a viewpoint about the past	Year 5 • AD5.16 know how to research the work of an artist, architect and / or designer and use their work to replicate a style • AD5.17 know what a specific artist, architect and / or designer is trying to achieve in any given situation • AD5.18 know why artists, designers and / or architects are / were considered influential	Year 6 • AD6.11 know and explain how their own artwork has been influenced by a famous artist, architect and or designer • AD6.12 know why art can be very abstract and interpret what message the artist, architect and or designer is trying to convey	Strand History of Art	• AD7.24 know about art, craft and design of different periods and cultures, understandin g the development of the work, the context of the artists, as well as the historical, political, spiritual, cultural, social, moral, environment al context(s) in which the work(s) was, were or are created. • AD7.25 know the relationship to the creative Industries

Strand	Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Strand	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6	Strand	Year 7
				1		AD3.17 know when art is from different cultures		AD5.19 know reasons why artists, architects and designers make decisions based on cultural influences			

